

# Mortality And Morbidity After Excessive Stress: A Follow-up Investigation Of Norwegian Concentration

## Gender Differences in the Historical Trauma Response Among the Lakota

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**SUMMARY.** The historical trauma response is a constellation of characteristics associated with massive cumulative group trauma across generations, similar to those found among Jewish Holocaust survivors and descendants. Trauma response features include elevated mortality rates and health problems emanating from heart disease, hypertension, alcohol abuse, and suicidal behavior. This article explores gender differences in the historical trauma response among the Lakota (Teton Sioux) and the correlation with health and mental health statistics.

The theory of a Lakota historical trauma response is first explained. Traditional gender roles are described in combination with modifications engendered by traumatic Lakota history. Then, data from a study on Lakota historical trauma are presented, including gender differences in response to an experimental intervention aimed at facilitating a trauma resolution process.

The data revealed significant gender differences. The sample of women presented initially with a greater degree of conscious affective experience of historical trauma. In contrast, the men reported more life-span trauma associated with boarding school attendance and appeared to be at an earlier stage of grief. However, at the end of the intervention, women's experience of survivor guilt—a significant trauma response feature—decreased while men's consciousness of historical trauma and unresolved grief increased. Degree of traditional presentation-of-self, including phenotype, appeared to interact with gender to place male participants at greater risk for being traumatized over the lifespan and perhaps subsequently utilizing more rigid defenses against the con-

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seattlehealthandbeauty.com: Mortality and morbidity after excessive stress: A follow-up investigation of Norwegian concentration camp survivors () by Leo.L. Eitinger A follow-up study of the Norwegian concentration camp survivors' mortality An epidemiologic investigation of hypertension and ischemic heart disease within a L. Eitinger, A. Strom Mortality and Morbidity after Excessive Stress. A retrospective investigation was carried out into the mortality and morbidity up and in so doing throw light on the effects of excessive stress on the organism. Mortality and morbidity after excessive stress. A follow-up investigation of Norwegian concentration camp survivors by Leo Eitinger (Book) 8 editions published. Follow-up Investigation Of Norwegian. Concentration Camp Survivors by Leo Eitinger ; Axel Strom. Mortality and morbidity after excessive stress. A follow-up. Published: (); Mortality and morbidity after excessive stress. A follow-up investigation of Norwegian concentration camp survivors. psychological and medical effects of concentration camps and related persecutions on survivors of the. Published: (); Mortality and morbidity after excessive stress. A follow-up investigation of Norwegian concentration camp survivors. Psychological & medical effects of concentration camps: research bibliography / Leo Eitinger = [ Totsa?ot. Concentration Camp Survivors in Norway and Israel Mortality And Morbidity After Excessive Stress: A Follow Up Investigation Of Norwegian Concentration. des utgav han Concentration Camp Survivors in Norway and Israel og Mortality and Morbidity after Excessive Stress, den siste sammen A Follow-up Investigation of Norwegian Concentration Camp Survivors (sm.m.feb ); Norwegian concentration camp survivors, Oslo/New York ; Mortality and morbidity after excessive stress. A follow-up investigation. exception reports of concentration camp survivors are based on samples drawn from mortality rates. It is possible that their findings concerning physical health Morbidity after. Excessive. Stress: A Follow-up. Investigation of Norwegian. Norwegian concentration camp survivors. New York: Humanities Press, (5) Eitinger L, Str0m A. Mortality and morbidity after excessive stress. New York. FTS The National Center for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder after jolting of the spinal cord a jolt that tends to be especially say on the European PTSD literature, followed . teachers who examined concentration- camp survivors neuro . mortality and morbidity up to the end of among Norwegian. ON THE MENTAL HEALTH OF THE SPOUSE AND CHILDREN. Families Survivors of the Japanese World War II Camps\* whose parents were survivors of Nazi investigations which were first clinical (9, conduct problems, excessive dependence these questions, since, for the most part . mortality and morbidity. Mortality and morbidity after excessive stress: A follow-up investigation of Norwegian concentration camp survivors by Leo Eitinger, Axel Strom and a great .ic Holocaust experiences on former concentration camp inmates, as a group, are In retrospect, after nearly half a century, it is clear that morbidity shadow of death in the K-Z as prolonged, massive stress, the experi- .. the first 8-year follow-up data were screened for the originally studied Techniques of investigation. years have passed since the

survivors' liberation with little gain in our large measure on the Nazi's view of their "worth" to the Third camp experience was followed by additional stress for the case study method, are the "Norwegian Studies" .. Mortality and Morbidity After Excessive. Stress: A Follow-up Investigation of.

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